

APA FOR USERS OF MLA	APA	MLA
<b>IN-TEXT CITATIONS</b>		
The date is included, separated from the author's name by a comma.	(Smith, 2009)	(Smith 50)
Page numbers are not necessary for indirect quotes.	Smith (2009) says that ...	Smith says that ... (50).
Page numbers are separated from the date by a comma and "p."	(Smith, 2009, p. 50)	(Smith 50)
<b>REFERENCES</b>		
The list of full citations at the end of the paper is called "references."	References	Works Cited
First and middle names are given as initials only.	Smith, J. ...	Smith, James. ...
For multiple authors, the last two names are connected with the symbol "&."	Ross, P., & Ball, M. ...	Ross, Peter and Mary Ball. ...
The date goes directly after the author's name enclosed in parentheses.	Smith, J. (2000). ...	... 2000. Print.
Titles of articles and books have only the first word and proper nouns capitalized.	<i>The wind in the willows.</i>	<i>The Wind in the Willows.</i>
Titles of articles and chapters are in <b>not</b> enclosed in quotation marks.	Title of article/chapter.	"Title of Article/Chapter."
Issue numbers of journals are enclosed in parentheses.	<i>Nature</i> 5(10): 35-40.	<i>Nature</i> 5.10 (2000): 35-40.
"Web" or "Print" is <b>not</b> specified, and neither, in most cases, is the access date.	—	Web. 2 May 2011.
For articles accessed on line, the name of the database is normally not included.	—	<i>Academic Search Complete.</i>
For articles and books, the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) is included if there is one.	doi: 10.1177009205394802.	—
If an article accessed online does not have a DOI, then a "Retrieved from" statement is followed by the URL of the journal or newspaper's website.	Retrieved from <a href="http://nature.com">http://nature.com</a>	
For a chapter in a book, the title of a book goes the between the editor's name and the page numbers of the chapter.	In Joe Levy (Ed.), <i>Title of book</i> (pp. 20-40). ...	<i>Title of Book</i> . Ed. Joe Levy.
For an edition other than the first, the edition is enclosed in parentheses and is not separated from title with a period.	<i>Title of book</i> (2 <sup>nd</sup> ed.)	<i>Title of Book</i> . 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed.
For edited books, "ed." is capitalized and enclosed in parentheses.	Smith, J. (Ed.). ...	Smith, James, ed. ...
For e-books, the publisher and place of publication are not included. If there is no DOI, then include the URL of the provider's website.	... <i>Title of book</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://...">http://...</a>	... <i>Title of Book</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher, Date. <i>Ebrary</i> . Web.

	APA	MLA
Journal Article with DOI	Simons, M., Bernaards, C., & Slinger, J. (2012). Active gaming in Dutch adolescents: A descriptive study. <i>The International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity</i> , 9(1), 118-128. doi: 10.1186/1479-5868-9-118	Simons, Monique, Claire Bernaards, and Jantine Slinger. "Active Gaming in Dutch Adolescents: A Descriptive Study." <i>International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition &amp; Physical Activity</i> 9.1 (2012): 118-126. <i>Academic Search Complete</i> . Web. 28 June 2013.
Journal Article with no DOI (Online)	Dean, M. (1993). Unemployment and health. <i>Lancet</i> , 341(8839), 230-231. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.thelancet.com">http://www.thelancet.com</a>	Dean, Malcolm. "Unemployment and health." <i>Lancet</i> , 341.8839 (1993): 230-231. <i>Business Source Complete</i> . Web. 28 June 2013.
Journal Article with no DOI (Print)	Sidani, S. (2003). Enhancing the evaluation of nursing care effectiveness. <i>Canadian Journal of Nursing Research</i> , 35(3), 26-38.	Sidani, Souraya. "Enhancing the evaluation of nursing care effectiveness." <i>Canadian Journal of Nursing Research</i> , 35.3 (2003): 26-38.
Newspaper Article	Khan, S. (2013, February 28). Beyond tolerance lies true respect. <i>The Globe and Mail</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.globeandmail.com">http://www.globeandmail.com</a>	Khan, Sheema. "Beyond Tolerance Lies True Respect." <i>The Globe and Mail</i> 28 Feb 2013: A15. <i>Canadian Newsstand Complete</i> . Web. 28 June 2013.
Government Report	Nagorsen, D. W. (1995, March). <i>Status of the western harvest mouse in British Columbia</i> (Wildlife Working Report No. WR-71). Retrieved from British Columbia Ministry of the Environment website: <a href="http://www.env.gov.bc.ca/wld/documents/statusrpts/wr71.pdf">http://www.env.gov.bc.ca/wld/documents/statusrpts/wr71.pdf</a>	Nagorsen, David. <i>Status of the Western Harvest Mouse in British Columbia</i> (Wildlife Working Report No. WR-71). [Victoria, BC] British Columbia Ministry of the Environment, 1995. Web. 30 June 2013.
Webpage	BC Hydro. (2013). <i>Fish &amp; wildlife compensation program</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.bchydro.com/about/sustainability/environmental_responsibility/compensation_programs.html">http://www.bchydro.com/about/sustainability/environmental_responsibility/compensation_programs.html</a>	BC Hydro. <i>Fish &amp; Wildlife Compensation Program</i> . BC Hydro, 2013. Web. 29 June 2013).
(Print) Book	Kaplan, J. S., & Hayn, J. (2012). <i>Teaching young adult literature today: Insights, considerations, and perspectives for the classroom teacher</i> . Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.	Kaplan, Jeffrey S., and Judith Hayn. <i>Teaching Young Adult Literature Today: Insights, Considerations, and Perspectives for the Classroom Teacher</i> . Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Inc, 2012. Print.
Chapter in (Print) Book	Sweller, J. (2005). Implications of cognitive load theory for multimedia learning. In R. E. Mayer (Ed.), <i>The Cambridge handbook of multimedia learning</i> (pp. 19-30). New York, N Y: Cambridge University Press. doi:1017/CBO9780511816819	Sweller, John. "Implications of Cognitive Load Theory for Multimedia Learning." <i>The Cambridge Handbook of Multimedia Learning</i> . Ed. Richard E. Mayer. New York, N Y: Cambridge University Press, 2005. 19-30. Print.
E-Book	Richardson, D. (2000). <i>Rethinking sexuality</i> . doi:10.4135/9781446219966	Richardson, Diane. <i>Rethinking Sexuality</i> . Thousand Oaks: Sage, 2000. <i>Ebrary</i> . Web. 2 Nov 2013.